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Concentration effects on the IR-luminescent channels for Er- and Ho-doped LiYF, crystals

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In this paper we want the ideal concentrations for the main infrared investigates of the in ³⁺, and He³⁺ doped LiVP₀ (YLF) expender makes He invite particles. The number of photons yer instances at closured area also disclosed the invit issue. It was demonstrained that 10–20th of Educes in we is the ideal concentration for invert makes at 2.74 µm, as well at the 1.2% Endoped 21.F crystal is the inviteous the invite at 2.00 µm and the ideal concentration for invite the inviteous at 2.74 µm. as well at the 1.2% Endoped 21.F crystal is the inviteous the invite invite it is a protection of the inviteous at 2.74 µm. For the transition of a grate approach is water to indicate the ideal econometation for an optimized four-lovel inverse symptem. For the transitions at 1.63 µm. (En YLF) and at 2.07 µm. (En YLF) is were observed that the invite the invite are maximized in the secondation maps (25–33)W for Er inversed in the maps (10–15%) for He inverse.

1. Introduction

The latent holds on the non-earth (RE³⁺) ion transitions is toyoffic and very useful for a large singless of applications in industry. [1-4] entropy (3.6] anotherize, [7-10] communications, side and six defense [11,12]. Among these larges the one hold on Br^{3+} and Ho^{3+} are injection based for Br^{3+} and Ho^{3+} are injection based on Br^{3+} and Ho^{3+} are injection based for hold base consistent, which has from 0.80 \approx 3.00 µm. The ovariapping of the under absorption spectrum with these insers animices at 2.34 µm (BrYLF) and 2.07 µm (BoYLF), makes these very convertent as southed while for carries, solution, and other based protected while for basic interaction directly with the

* Converting rates.

biological discus, where composition is mately weior.

In a previous work, we idealise the temperature dependence of the Er and He ices trainescence in LiVP₄ crystels [13,14] for low and high dependences in LiVP₄ crystels [13,14] for low and high dependences remarked. Pumping the ${}^{6}G_{11/2}$ transfold of low Er-concentration crystels 4 7? E, the most latera fundometers are: ${}^{5}S_{3/2} \rightarrow {}^{4}L_{15/2}$ of 54b on and ${}^{5}S_{3/2} \rightarrow {}^{6}L_{13/2}$ at 867 on. On the other latera fundometers are: ${}^{5}S_{3/2} \rightarrow {}^{4}L_{15/2}$ of 54b on and ${}^{5}S_{3/2} \rightarrow {}^{7}L_{13/2}$ at 867 on. On the other latera fundometers are dependent for the start latera for concentration (36,5%), these transitions are positived by tools temperature (non-momentum) and concentration the temperature (non-momentum) and concentration the temperature (non-momentum) and concentration the temperature (shows are the main contribution to the start (appineters), the high concentration effect temperature (shows are fundhole metation effect temperature to the questions of the hole transitions the start (appineters) and (shows in the visible transitions to the temperature of the hole transitions the start (appineters) of the visible transitions theorem is transitioned at 1.3 µm (${}^{7}I_{4} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{2}$), and at 2.1 µm (${}^{7}I_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{2}$).

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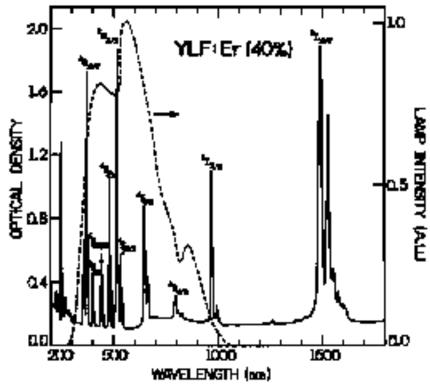
Although that provides work demonstrated intetemperature and a drattic change in the departs concentration, effects the luminoscence of these lases antischin, the effects of the antisyster concentration revision on the luminoscence of the note laser bratchings of Br^{3+} and He^{3+} large in LIYP, dynamic work are investigated.

Pumping the Er and Eh Heckliff, crystals with the white tight from a Xe 1400, one simulates the crystal behavior builds a flathing powged twocommon, where electric all the provide twocommon, where electric all the provide twocontents of the active ion (Er, Rol contents) the present work, the active ion (Er, Rol contents) the present work, the active ion (Er, Rol contents) the avec pumping contributes to write to verify the line conventuations for such laser tradition.

In white to waite is closer that the circumstanders does in this work is waith an included starter figure (Fig. 2), showing the spectrum of our Is on ignap (Center Xe, works) 1.5300UV, 500 W) with an IR film(Soliest gives KG-3) and also that our-refinning to a common ILC Xe finishings [15] with a current devaby of 3100 A/rm² and gas pressure of 450 Terr [16], must to pump orbits issues. The EG-3 fibercur all wavelength below 300 an and shows 1000 am. This fiber out an argenter with fit's Ke berg, to therefore in fibering pumped water could large, to therefore interimes fits data fiber of water which works as a fiber for the UV and BR (> 1000 and wavebughts, it is important to toxics that the finishings with the this file of water pressure circles do notes aportant for the or water pressure circles do notes aportant for the pressure circles do notes aportant for the pressure circles do notes aportant for the pressure circles do notes

2. Experiment

A conventional hydrofluorination procedure withining often pure our worth stability was used to synchrosize the control manufacts for the synchrol prototy. The

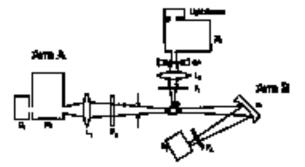


195, 1. CM 9400070,0 strangers sparser at 300 K estadog at the left which in the Xe have plan at 20-5 plan blin Gravel's 1900 and sparsers which was used to young the YLP organization whening to the right which 30.7% was the means of the the the theorem better in The append

Be an HarVLP symbolized material was grown by conventional Canobrahit's method Unitor argon almosphere. Both Ho and Er:VLP battlet underweat a thennul treatment prior to anomale preparation, in climitate the stress originated during the growth process. Be deged VLP and by grown in portal concentrations from 1 m 100%. On the other land, during the HorVLP crystals provide, the bolistican theorists (HoP₃) obside by added in the VLP sorts forming a solid tabletics ap as 10% struct. For higher He concentrations, however, then is a salare pracipiration due to the YP₃-MoP₃ phase-diagram incomgrammine; in spite of that the HoLEP₂ could be obtained.

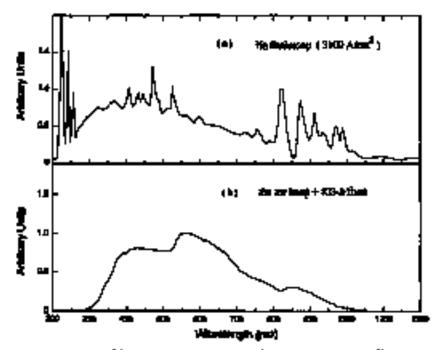
After the crystal growth, we selected the registers of the books free of scattering to extract the surples. The samples used in this study more single crystals of Her VLF and Er:YLF with variable RE³⁺ico concentration (1.00, 1.42, 2.77, 4.55, 38.5, and 100% for Er crystals and 1.71, 3.00, 7.00 and 100% for He crystals). 2.7 now thick Er:YLF and 2.0 and thick He, YLF crystals were out and political with parallel numbers for that purpose.

The coordinantal attacts is the same or described



Air, 3. Reperimental samp, D₁ tool D₂ an interator (PMF and/or 2006), M₂ tool M₂, an annucleonomer, 25 is a propher, 5 is the sample, L₁ tool L₂ an interaction same, 7 is a 80-3 given (Part with a sample, L₁ tool L₂ an interaction R is a 80-3 given (Part with a sample, L₁ tool L₂ an interaction R is a 80-3 given (Part with a sample, L₁ tool L₂ and interaction R is a sample filter, R_2 is a 2 cose (Air) (Jo weight filter, but, or is a taxante same (Q) - the cost left errors ranket = 13 cm/s

elevations [13] (see Fig. 3). The succession was provisited by the introducent consistent. Connex Xe source, mathel LX300UV piece the KGL3 gives Files, doemitted earlier in the text is order to minimize the strug-light contribution to the second signal, the successorements wave atten at 90° from the exclusion light-bases. To perform quantitative inclusionnes



rig. 1. Comparison (1999) de aparte al (p) e <u>interior</u> E.C. Ve Californi, (vill 'inst het fill A/ins²) met in prop.2490, _{met} byen, 2019 : Chrone capitate for 100 °C hap met in prop. Dr D.Y.F.F.rynnis in the west.

preservations the excitation and collecting areas in the stands under investigation were built the same. All the fluctuations, for $\lambda \leq 2.6$ year, were storycould is som A by takin a system composed by a films: P., (RO780 or Si films), a Kotton analyzer monochromator (0.25 m) with Mill of 1 mm 404 u denerge D., (S-3) axinolat, S-1 FMT's finite EMI or Infits Date Judeon). These sline were chosen so match the integration interval as the matricely width and a investigation. The only implement element organand in man 3 way 2.74 year because this, becausecance was not bening to be observed in some A. In this, cars, a collecting minor was used of facts the light hats a descript and a Ge filter was used in figure of the detector D., UnSb, Judeus 310 station), which was coaled at 77 3. The surgestivity of all the descent. (as V/W) was abalized using an electrically cellibritted gymelectric redirectors wodel RE-5800 facto Lota Precision, as a reference.

The transmission band-part of the analyzer manuchronomic was token for each hardware i showed in



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order to correct the values of the localizescence algrads, it was a Danaidan single which a half-which of 12 mm.

The inclusion power, coincide and according bati for each involvement atomool. ³⁰ Want, was abarbood using the expression:

$$\delta = \frac{s_3 p_B}{BT},$$
(1)

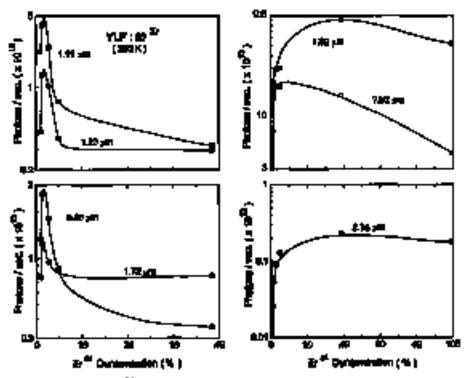


Fig. 4. the destrict phases without by the 10³⁴ M contrapped constants as a literation of the constraints, the On Della W₂ ary solutions at 20 K. The serves conversal in the definition of 20 m C 10 $_{10,23}$ k 10 10 $_{10,23}$ k 10

where $S_1 \gg 0$ is measured integrated huminescence signal (in V), $p \gg a$ correcting factor (defined m Eq. (2)) which takes into account the transmission basipass of the analysis monochromator M_1 , and $p \gg$ the ratio between the unit and angle 4π and $p \gg$ the ratio between the unit and angle 4π and $p \gg$ the ratio between the unit and angle 4π and $p \approx$ the ratio between the unit and angle 4π and $p \approx$ the ratio between the unit and angle 4π and $p \approx$ the ratio between the unit and the concerning the property (in V/W) and T is the optical transmission of the optical filters used in the experiment. In this control the the antegrated buninescence signal ranssummand correction (S), the main source of scenes are the factors $p \approx M + p$. As a consequence, a typical error of S forms to considered.

The filters used is the superimental samp as well as the collecting and, where the data ware when, and indicated in Table 1. The KG-3 glass filter, with a cut-off K 1.0 µm, we placed to the excitation light beam path to make to simulate the excitation specrum of a Xe fitchings typically used to pump a later rest lends a later restance. The Xe keep spectrum with the KG-3 glass filter can be used in Figs. 1 and 2. The factor 9 is defined as the ratio between the contrast luminoscence right and the sourcest cost

$$p = \frac{\sum_i S_i \Delta(\lambda_i)}{\sum_i S_i T_i \Delta(\lambda_i)},$$
 (2)

where T_i is the invariant of the management A_i , T_i is the transmission of the management manual at the init- λ value, and $\Delta(A_i)$ is a constant 2 and wavelength interval at A_i .

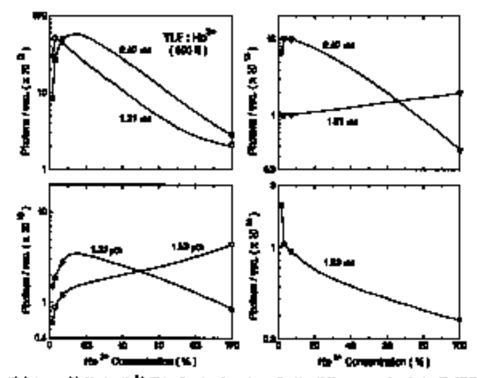
According @ Boor's law the a single-ion-absorption, the absorbed power the the *i*th-channel is proportional to:

$$P_{i} = P_{N}[1 - \exp(\mathbf{a}_{i}d)], \qquad (3)$$

where $\overline{\alpha}_i$ is the average absorption coefficient ($\alpha_i = \sigma_i \mathcal{R}_i$ where $\sigma_i \stackrel{(0)}{=}$ the absorption immunities and \mathcal{R} is the organic accommution) and d is the organic shickness.

The teol absorbed power is given by:

$$P_t = \sum_{f} P_{f_t} \tag{4}$$



Pip. 2. Notice of electron embed to be the¹⁺ Di instrument electric is a function of Hα-comparative, for the Hα-YLP synthesister a function of Hα-comparative, for the Hα

where Σ_{γ} is the expectation over all the expired constitutes for $\lambda \leq 1000$ call.

1. Inch

Using the (iq. (2) in Eq. (1) one obtains the equivalent power for each intrincement obtained of Er^{3+} and Ho^{3+} ions. Dividing the power of one obtained by its transfer photon energy with semiler of eacher photon part depend corresponding to the lamin-state channel. The mass procedure was obspaced for all the intrincement obtained, for assumption in this work. Figs. 4 and 3 show the semiler of photon (1) where the intrincement obtained in this work. Figs. 4 and 3 show the semiler of photon (1) where the intrincement obtained, for assume the formation in the second Er- and Ho-concentrations in YUF crystals. All the measurements were performed at more temperature since lattice working to be trappeduated at more temperature since lattice working to how trappeduate an even compil-cantel to be operated, and as one obvays crystar to see a latter which works maily 14 more temperature.

4 Discussion and conclusions

4.1. Zr¹⁺:YLF crystals

41.1. Landauroont transitions from the ${}^{4}S_{3/2}$ and ${}^{4}F_{a/2}$ have levels

Fig. 4 stows the fit low Breconcentuation, i.e., From I to 2%, the Br³⁺ four-level lastr transitions most floronged 14 magazinations man 0.85, 1.11, 1.23, and 1.72 grav. For three transitions for number at photom/s as a function of the Br-concentration parks at 1.2%, showing the tilt cross-scienceine processes are very efficient for concentrations shows 1.7%, causing the decases of the population from the "Jack and "Part invels. When the ice constanttion incomes from a very low value up to 2%, the characted power and the emission innovation of the "B_{1/2} and "F_{1/2} levels increase. As a consequence. the semiler of photons suffice by these levels the increase. On the other hand, concentrations global 2% three the cross-ophication processes, which depropulsie three levels, then producing the mathematic bundancescope mark for abasis 1.7% of Er \approx LIYF, crystals and a dentic dealers show this telesterstion.

Encourse surfaces [17-20] studied only the ${}^{+}B_{_{2}/2}$ life

time as Smothes of the Dr concentration for the $LIY_{1-1}Er_{1}F_{1}$ (where x = 0.01 - 1.00) crystals. Tinchuk at al. [17] indicated that an optimum Br concentration maps, for the MART transitions at 0.85 and 1.23 parts is 2 to 3% of BritilyP, crystals, five as the ico-top cross-relaxation processes which quench the "S_{AV2} huminessence. Remon [18] privated out that (64)Er is the real appropriate concentration for a periodes Q-emissied Er.YLP poles here at 1.73 une. Polleck et al. [19] med a (3%)@r.YUP central in detain laser active at 0.85, 1.23, and 1.75 are by apconvention processes. Kints at al. [20] charved thes dee laser transition at 1.75 years in 2006 officered by a concentration 🔎 (201)Br. Do the other hand, andothermations, \geq (4%). We appendix the $^{\circ}S_{3/3}$ transitionscross and for a (16%)2r crystal, that have level is completely questions. The centre presented by Kinter = st (20) an the destai in the pressui work (me Fig. 4) for the conditions from the "Says later level. We changed a semilar balancer for the canalyze of 1.11 μ m (⁴E_{1/2} \rightarrow ⁴I_{1/2}), packing as (1.74)Er, which was not statisf balance, at lass: In our incodadigite.

4.1.2. Landaevent travitions from the "1_{11/1} and "1_{11/2} laws involu

Fig. 4 also shows the the contration ≈ 1.62 μ m is formed in the 25–35% Pr-concentration mays, and for the inter contribute as 2.74 μ m, as Pr-deped YLF with 20–40% should be the mast convenient contidate.

Soudying the Er.YLP contained at 1.62 perturb charged that the number of photom per estent souther by that channel increased nice these for the (34.55 Er.YLP system in comparison to the 1% Be-deput case, while the total characted power (for while light exclusion) increased only by a functor of neo. It shows the other case because the Er concontention, the cross-collectric constants the Er concontention, the cross-collectric transfers the population from the $B_{3/4}$ and $F_{3/2}$ levels to the $T_{11/2}$ and $T_{13/2}$ vary, collecting the mather of photom minited by the latter levels by a finite of ~ 4.5 .

It was also observed that for the ${}^{4}I_{12/2} \rightarrow {}^{6}I_{12/2}$ trainings as 1.62 µm and, ${}^{4}I_{11/2} \rightarrow {}^{6}I_{12/2}$, at 3.74 µm, the arrays corresponding in the studies of phases (see Fig. 4) arrived per second as a function of the depart-concentration show a permanental inities incomes, followed by a sumstitue for the concentration range from 20 to 40%, part these alightly decriming for higher Br concentrations.

According to Anad at al. [21] the 1 _{13/2} basis 1 L_{13/2} have lovel frictions are diment constant for conceptrations up to (20%)Er, decreasing repidly for conceptrations higher then (25%)Er, because of the oppositesion processes to higher energy levels, coming haves during the 3 gas have action to Br.YLR. Sustantido et al. [22] southed the concentration offrom in the laser excellent at 3 gas for Br.YLR on the concentration maps from 0.1 to 100%. Their conductions are very desiter to the ones from Analy housewer, the automa maps from 0.1 to 100%. Their conductions are very desiter to the ones from Analy housewer, the automa maps from 0.1 to 100% atomic boundway, the automa matched the projectories premising observed to pose imporbite where the secondores increase with the increase of Er concenration, for $\geq 20\%(Er)$.

We observed a longinascence examples belowing for concretentions $\geq 1006(Rt)$, for the constitutes at 3.74 µm and 4 1.62 µm (see Fig. 4), which is expressible $\alpha_1 d \gg 1.00$ µm (see Fig. 4), which is equivaled for this concentration forch. The decrease in the number of physics /s for concentrations above 40% shows the theorem are some presching processes, eccurring. In a provises publication [13.14] we attributed the quenching process to do emergy bundler from the insule $^{2}I_{11/2}$ and $^{2}I_{15/2}$ of Er⁷⁺ iccu and from the insule $^{2}I_{11/2}$ and $^{2}I_{15/2}$ of Er⁷⁺ iccu and from the $^{2}I_{1}$ and $^{2}I_{2}$ of CHO⁻ parametria in the crystal limites.

Other efficient such a welf-quenching or spectroversion, testidate the energy interifer to chile temperitely, stant be considered in order ∞ covingte the officeive gain of the Er or HotYLF later, mediate in high conventuations, Porticularly, taking that account all the considerations above, are two inclusive fast for the Br later resultion in 3.74 μ as, the ideal concentration range in 10th $\leq x \leq 20\%$ (where x is the Er concentration).

4.2. Ho¹⁺:NF tryingh

From Fig. 3 one verifies that the most between transverses of Ho^{3+} term are 1.21 μ an $({}^{2}L_{g} \rightarrow {}^{2}L_{g})$, 2.06 μ an $({}^{2}L_{z} \rightarrow {}^{3}L_{g})$, 2.40 μ an $({}^{2}F_{g} \rightarrow {}^{3}L_{g})$. While the transitions at 1.00 and at 1.51 μ as increase with the Ho concentration, the other bandwarences demonte.

The 2.06 μ m homitmenties (" $1_7 \rightarrow 1_1$) of the

He¹⁺:YLF crystals is maximized for concentrations in the range from 10 \pm 15%. Since that manifold represents a time-level later, such a high constitution would \pm to improve the later motion because of the spoorwersion processes which adds a location of the spoorwersion processes of the spoor location of the spoorwersion processes of the spoor location of the spoorwersion of the spoor location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwers of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the spoorwersion of the location of the spoorwersion of t

For the manifold ${}^{5}I_{a} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{a}$, at 1.3.1 part, the local concentration was in the range from 3 to 7%. The transition ${}^{5}S_{2} \rightarrow {}^{4}I_{3}$, at 1.35 part, paints out the range from 8 to 15%(Ho), decatasing for higher concentrations. The concentration between 7 and 10%. The relate constitutes counting from the ${}^{2}S_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$, at 2.40 part, is favated for He concentration between 7 and 10%. The relate constitutes counting from the ${}^{2}S_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$, at 2.66 part, where the concentration between 7 and 10%. The relate constitutes counting from the ${}^{2}S_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$ have level (${}^{2}F_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$, and ${}^{5}S_{3} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$) just increase with the conconstraint. The luminometer ${}^{2}I_{5} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$, at 1.66 parts, decention all the way when the En concentration is mathematic. The transition at 2.5 parts, ${}^{5}I_{4} \rightarrow {}^{3}I_{3}$, was not work to be observed in our experimental schep.

According to Thatchek is d. [23] under a weak lengs pumping for a HotYLP crystal, the lease level S2, 'L, and 'L, on sulf-guardent with the increase of the blo concentration. For a RoLP expetal, under a stating later programs, there is an energy reignation to the long-lived lovals "I, and "I), and the interaction. processes becauses cardiad leve as well as the nonlincar processes due to the pumping insensity base sobe also just account. If our compares the Holl F arrial with the extineted area Ho²⁺¹:71.P. (b)1 andfight improves the advantation dependent on the ³ $P_{1} \rightarrow 1$, (j = 1 6.7) planet the (⁴ S_{2} , ³ P_{2}) tares because accordence and an Issing is observed. Particularly, the presence of error-releastion. intractition is solved to the absence of being for the trappiden ${}^{2}I_{A} \rightarrow {}^{2}I_{A}$ is 2.00 gap, for the HaLP crystake paid to the possibility of uburining laser from the show-lived excluteles 'F, for the transitions 'F, \rightarrow 'I, ()-167).

We observe that the balancies of Reminochest domsident from the large ${}^{5}R_{s}$ at 1.00 and 1.51 μ m (see Fig. 5) with the interview of the Ho concentration are in agreement with Theorem's data, less the maintain in 2.40 μ m from the same base large large of moddifference behavior, exhibiting a short cauge of modaritmetics. Also be agreement with that append the transitions coming from the tretts ³1₀, and ³1, to the granni-trans ³1, and the one from ³1, to ³1₇. Tokan transitions toffer a very taking quanching of its indistances to, and since the first two are foundations to the ground spin, they should dot be efficient taken the Ho imp are consistered by domon.

in conclusion, withough this seried is a good worsteh 14 descripter the local \$25⁵⁴-concentration the a four-level latter transition system, is it der vary convenient for a come-level inear motil on the cover at (16) (10) (H: YLF) and 10 2.06 (20) (Hor YLF). Perthe laster may, the method is succial to study the ion inclusions in the later technics. Concerning the later technic of a time-level syntem, can banks 10 contriger dat have existing and and he loster due to the pro-linas presses, which have a string dependence on the automore concentration, indeed, the lease gain of a time-level inter is very low for a high dopest concentration (≥ 2 and \oplus) times a digridiantive fittethat of activeous peopletion reasons in the Jowest Rock level have did general-state of room temporama, melating the population inventors and croating problems to achieve the dominoid.

Adaptering

The matheme would like to thath FINEP, CNPg/JEAE and FAJESP, form Britail, for their Entergial sequers.

Bérnes

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